

Stages 5 and 6

(Same sound represented different ways/same symbol representing different sounds)

<p style="font-size: 1.2em; margin: 0;">'oa'</p> <p style="font-size: 1.2em; margin: 0;">The old boat can go slowly.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> P3 P4 </div>			<p>oa boat</p> <p>ow grow</p> <p>o old</p> <p>oe P5 toe P6</p>	<p>o-e home</p> <p>ou soul</p> <p>ough though</p> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: 1.2em;">P7</p>	
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
go slow no over don't home toe more show boat cone yellow goes	<i>go</i> <i>slow</i> <i>home</i> <i>no</i> <i>boat</i> <i>don't</i> <i>over</i> <i>toe</i> <i>more</i> <i>show</i> <i>yellow</i> <i>cone</i> <i>goes</i> cold most own bow row low loaf coat road snow bone	glow soap hope throw phone both pour X going close grow float open don't only toast window before also groan told rose nose goat woke	sown doe dough woe though wrote coach yolk joey loaf/ loaves broke moaned smoke won't below spoke follow throat clothes notice suppose tomorrow tomatoes foam Oddbod sew	soul/ sole arrow oboe pillow elbow boast cargo croak mould scold lonely noticed radio approach explode shoulder doughnut forebode crocus moment although micro-chip pore Oddbod brooch	chore potion depot gloat chateau gateaux ozone local flora decode rodent bungalow coaxing potatoes buffalo harrowing promotion annotate xylophone promote hypnosis microphone stethoscope explosion Oddbod sword


*** Stage 5 Lesson 2 - Introduce overlap for 'o', e.g. 'go' and 'hop'

Consonant Variations					Prefixes and Suffixes				
ph	phone	kn	know	gh	ghost	pro	pronoun	scope	microscope
f	fat	n	no	g	go		protest		telescope
ff	puff	gn	gnome	gg	jogging		propoe		stethoscope

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

'ow'

The clown is in the brown house.




ow now
ou cloud
ough drought

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
out	<i>out</i>	our	brow	bow	ounce
how	<i>how</i>	foul	noun	bough	chowder
cow	<i>cow</i>	fowl	allow	pouch	eyebrow
now	<i>now</i>	gown	shower	towel	lounge
down	<i>down</i>	power	cloud	aloud	grout
shout	<i>shout</i>	south	vowel	allowed	prowler
town	<i>town</i>	mouth	aloud	drought	allowance
brown	<i>brown</i>	pound	count	wound	bounced
our	<i>our</i>	trout	drown	vowels	scoundrel
	<i>house</i>	flour	bounce	account	disallowed
house	<i>mouse</i>	flower	powder	astound	encounter
mouse	owl	round	plough	surround	bountiful
	loud	scout	proud	discount	scowling
	howl	about	blouse	disallow	towelling
	sound	found	prowl	fountain	cowardly
	sow	frown	around	rebound	flounder
	crowd	outing	thousand	doubted	doubtless
	clown	counted	frowned	surround	powerless
	count	ground	amount	allowance	throughout
	counting	loudly	without	mountainous	empowered
	shouting	growl	crowded	background	thousandth
	outside	crown	grounded	roundabout	dumbfounded
		pout	trousers	grouch	announcement
					mispronounce
					insurmountable

*** Stage 5 Lesson 2 - Introduce overlap for 'ow', e.g. cow and snow.


Consonant Variations					
se	mouse	ss	pass	c	cent
s	sit	sc	scent	st	listen

'er'				er	faster	ur	hurt
Bert has dirt on his shirt. 				our	colour	ir	shirt
				ar	collar	or	work
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c		
her	<i>her</i>	birth	occur	armour	juror		
girl	<i>girl</i>	shirt	horror	author	murmur		
here	<i>here</i>	liar	serve	odour	humour		
were	<i>were</i>	skirt	church	harbour	harbour		
there	<i>there</i>	nurse	verse	murder	labour		
very	<i>very</i>	purse	actor	dollar	martyr		
their	<i>their</i>	worm	cellar	burglar	surgeon		
	<i>bird</i>	their	stern	sensor	surround		
bird	<i>hurt</i>	there	litre	thirsty	glamour		
hurt	<i>over</i>	motor	circle	return	surface		
over	<i>turn</i>	world	metre	perfect	energy		
turn	<i>work</i>	never	river	modern	orchard		
work	<i>dirt</i>	stern	collar	partner	research		
dirt	<i>first</i>	mother	burger	perfume	purpose		
first	<i>after</i>	father	enter	furnish	surgery		
after	sir	summer	adverb	permit	modern		
faster	fur	butter	silver	chapter	thirtieth		
	burn	colour	camera	slither	survey		
bigger	word	chapter	centre	confirm	bachelor		
sister	ever	brother	further	purpose	liquorice		
brother	other	another	coloured	natural	minister		
	turn	number	monster	disturb	interest		
	third	upward	visitor	exercise	government		
	under	October	mystery	stranger	restaurant		
	letter	November	homework	perimeter	millilitre		
	doctor	September	different	surprised	millimetre		
	winter	verb	calendar	binocular	university		
	sister	finger	computer	semicircle	circumference		

*** Stage 5 Lesson 2 - Introduce overlap for 'or', e.g. doctor and for

Consonant Variations		Prefixes and suffixes	
dge	badger	per	perfect, permit, personal
	jum	sur	surround, surrender surmount

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

<p>'ee'</p> <p>Pete is asleep in his seat.</p> 			<p>e he</p> <p>ea eat</p> <p>ey money</p> <p>ie chief</p>	<p>ee sleep</p> <p>e-e Pete</p> <p>y funny</p> <p>i ski</p> <p>ei weird</p>	
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
we	<i>we</i>	very	teeth	piece/ peace	eager
see	<i>see</i>	these	peach	early	either
eat	<i>eat</i>	year	niece	seize	pulley
he	<i>he</i>	seen	steep	thief/ thieves	scheme
she	<i>she</i>	please	scene /seen	alley	relief
me	<i>me</i>	heel	coffee	steel/steal	routine
sea	<i>sea</i>	heal	honey	weird	simile
green	<i>green</i>	many	freeze	marine	deceive
	<i>tree</i>	each	sneeze	demand	receipt
	<i>happy</i>	heat	angry	thirsty	achieve
tree	<i>daddy</i>	even	speech	reason	belief
happy	<i>seen</i>	east	field	receive	extreme
daddy	<i>been</i>	bleed	movie	ceiling	diesel
three	<i>these</i>	agree	story	athlete	cuisine
these	<i>key</i>	equal	empty	machine	believe
	<i>three</i>	dream	season	believe	detest
	<i>need</i>	taxi	toffee	entry	freedom
	<i>eve</i>	creep	frosty	shield	hygiene
	<i>read</i>	treat	babies	release	treason
	<i>week</i>	cheeky	donkey	decrease	scalene
	<i>been / bean</i>	teacher	storey	increase	retrieve
	<i>easy</i>	monkey	police	extreme	limousine
	<i>neat</i>	because	legal	request	guillotine
	<i>meat</i>	family	people	recipe	gravity
	<i>meet</i>	behind	cheese	repeat	spaghetti
	<i>sleep</i>	fifteen	chimney	journey	agreement
	<i>baby</i>	sixteen	beneath	complete	equilateral
	<i>begin</i>	twenty	happily	creakily	believable
	<i>street</i>	ski	everybody	treatment	completely
	<i>granny</i>				

Consonant Variations		Prefixes and suffixes	
ve	leave	anti	antiseptic, antidote, antifreeze
v	vet	-ly	lovely, finally, quietly, friendly
f	of		

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

'ay'
Jane is in pain today.



ay	play	ai	pain
a-e	make	a	baby
ey	they	ea	break
eigh	eight	aigh	straight
ei	vein	et	ballet

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
day	<i>day</i>	mail	weigh	display	reign
away	<i>away</i>	pain	chain	vein	translation
play	<i>play</i>	rain /rein	prey/pray	surname	exclaim
came	<i>came</i>	grey	stale	survey	exclamation
they	<i>they</i>	sail /sale	weight/wait	neighbour	creation
name	<i>name</i>	tail/tale	ace	raisin	hesitate
make	<i>make</i>	afraid	waste/ waist	apron	acquaintance
take	<i>take</i>	cage	claim	steak	acquaint
say	<i>say</i>	paint	breath	stake	available
made	<i>made</i>	again	railway	delayed	complaint
stay	<i>stay</i>	baby	praise	phrase	disgrace
rain	<i>rain</i>	paper	cafe	translate	entertain
same	<i>same</i>	bake	plane/plain	convey	surveyor
	eight	baker	relay	delay	disarray
	gave	place	sleigh	praising	indicate
	game	snake	always	pavement	gauge
	paid	April	obey	trailer	fragrant
	safe	eighty	danger	remain	crochet
	late	table	straight	essay	betrayal
	age	dismay	create	dismay	croquet
	birthday	great	rain / rein/	mayhem	feint/ faint
	yesterday	break/brake	reign	straighten	evaporate
	holidays	playground	greatest	betray	operate
	Sunday	mistake	displayed	maintain	operation
	Monday	later	unashamed	convey	immediate
	Wednesday	Tuesday	safety	reindeer	bouquet
	Thursday		crayons	patience	portrayal
	Saturday		remainder	ache	maintenance

****Stage 5 Lesson 2 - Introduce overlap for 'ea' as in 'break'/'tea'; 'ey' as in they'key**

Prefixes and suffixes	
dis	display, dismay, displace, disarray
ate	imitate, demonstrate, hesitate
age	baggage, manage, average, garage

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

'e'
My friend spread jam on her bread.




e . get ai said
ea head a many
ie friend

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
said	<i>said</i>	dead	heaven	leisure	edible
friend	<i>friend</i>	health	feather	dreadful	steadfast
again	<i>again</i>	ready	instead	weapons	pleasant
went	<i>went</i>	belt	getting	energy	pheasant
any	<i>any</i>	seven	breath	except.	unleaded
many	<i>many</i>	spread	steady	trend	thread
get	<i>get</i>	dent	already	unsettle	leisurely
were *	<i>were</i> *	heavy	healthy	wealth	aesthetic
where *	<i>where</i> *	against	weapon	breadth	centrally
their *	<i>their</i> *	breakfast	lead/led	entrance	deity
there *	<i>there</i> *	chest	fetch	leopard	revved
help	<i>help</i>	spend	leather	friendship	heifer
read	<i>read</i>	bend	pencil	heaviest	steadily
red	<i>red</i>	friendly	slept	bellow	befriend
	<i>shed</i>	scent	sweat	pleasant	mentors
	<i>get</i>	felt	death	unfriendly	envious
	<i>less</i>	deaf	eggs	depth	enviable
	felt	dread	meant	yellow	friendliness
	eleven	fair/fare	elephant	headstrong	pleasantly
	twelve	where/were	letter	anyhow	befriended
	yet	there/their	mention	centre	weathered
	bread	bent	bled	central	energetic
	left	smell			
	head	desk			
	tent				
	best				
	lend	Oddbod	weather	bury	centralised
	fair*	any	whether	burial	deafening
	bear*	many	expect	enemy	exception
	care*		beggar	mentioned	readiness
	hair*				

* These words may be investigated under 'air' as a separate category.
Some children may hear them as 'er'.

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

'air' Clare sat in the chair. 				air ear are ere eir	pair wear care where their
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
		fair * there where bear/bare air heard their were share care hair/hare square chair dare	rare stare/stair chair mare fair/fare unfair dairy aware fairy repair wearing careful theirs nowhere somewhere	careless carefulness fairground scare hairdresser thereby bareheaded barefooted staircase wearable software hardware anywhere airway wheelchair airport aeroplane despair	scarce aircraft thereupon daredevil scarecrow thereafter sparingly thereabouts silverware warehouse whereupon shareholder bearer aerodynamic beware swear flair flare

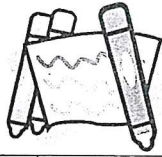
N.B This phoneme depends on accent. These words can sound like an 'er' sound to some children. They can also be taught as 'e' - w e r e h a i r

Gp 1
 air
 are
 ere

Gp. 2
 air
 are

there
 where
 aware.

'oo'
He drew a blue shoe on his book.



o	do	ue	glue
oo	too	u-e	flute
u	full	ew	flew
oul	could	ui	fruit
ough	through		

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
to	<i>to</i>	took	ruin	route	taboo
you	<i>you</i>	truth	cruel	cruise	pollution
your *	<i>your</i> *	stood	shook	recruit	foolproof
room	<i>room</i>	school	flute	oozing	balloonist
book	<i>book</i>	*push	choose	poodle	cartoonist
zoo	<i>zoo</i>	loose	plural	movement	consumer
put*	<i>put</i> *	poor	kangaroo	cruelty	zoologists
who	<i>who</i>	suit /soot	bruise	improvement	shrewd
blue	<i>blue</i>	flew	ooze	parachute	accrue
pull *	<i>pull</i> *	balloon	smooth	mousse	rue
	pool	looked	tomb	moose	Zulu
	cool	today	gloomy	throughout	ghoul
	full *	afternoon	broom	pollute	manoeuvre
	room	clue	canoe	plural	parachute
	soon	wood	proof	jewel	moose
	drew	would	cartoon	bruised	mousse
	noon	could	goose	untrue	lampoon
	June	should	threw/	rural	shrewd
	moon		through	jury	pursuit
	football			tattoo	pursue
	Oddbod				fluent
	shoe				rheumatism
					presume


* depends on accent

Stage 5 Lesson 2 - Introduce overlap for 'u' as in 'full'/but'; 'o' as in 'hop'/'to'

Prefixes and suffixes

hood	childhood, neighbourhood, adulthood
ful	forgetful, thankful, painful, careful,
fully	thankfully, cheerfully, joyfully, successfully

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

'igh'				igh	night	i	find
Mike can fly his kite high in the sky.				i-e	ride	ie	pie
				y	cry	ei	neither
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c		
I	<i>I</i>	wise	decide	qualify	tyrant		
my	<i>my</i>	fine	sighed	crocodile	occupy		
like	tie	wild	drive	deny	silent		
find	<i>like</i>	child	fighter	reptile	silence		
ride	<i>find</i>	blind	reply	quite	pride		
hide	<i>ride</i>	life	replied	python	vampire		
	<i>hide</i>	white	spider	direct	type		
time	<i>time</i>	while	multiply	direction	apply		
by	<i>by</i>	right	shine	delight	crime		
nine	<i>nine</i>	write	spied	height	guide		
night	<i>night</i>	died	rely	insight	nylon		
sky	why	die / dye	isles	decide	pylon		
cry	cry	island	quiet	silent	collide		
	I'm	flight	guide	style	incite		
high	high	shy	strike	windpipe	stride		
night	fly	slight	divide	survive	hygiene		
bike	sky	pie	polite	magnify	trial		
fly	bike	kite	knife	bicycle	combine		
try	wide	goodnight	butterfly	frightened	ideal		
dry	nice	minus	dragonfly	twilight	parasite		
light	pie	behind	climb	either *	diagram		
	light	magpie	goodbye	neither *	transpire		
	kind	July	delighted	resign	rye		
	find	fry	knight	realised	aisle		
	mice	size	sign	expired	acquire		
	light		idea	defy	biceps		
	fight	Odd-bods					
	five	Eye /dye					
	nine	buy					
	Friday	bye					

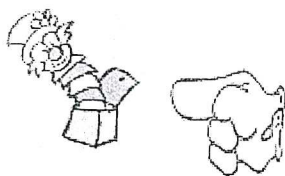
- depends on accent

Stage 5 Lesson 2 - Introduce overlap for 'y' as in 'my'/'happy'/'yet';
'ie' as in 'pie'/'chief'; 'i' as in 'find'/'hit'

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

'oy'

The hand points to the toy.



oy toy
oi oil

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
boy boil toy joy oil coin soil join boys toys	<i>boy</i> <i>boil</i> <i>toy</i> <i>joy</i> <i>oil</i> <i>coin</i> <i>soil</i> <i>join</i> <i>boys</i> <i>toys</i> <i>boiling</i> <i>foil</i> <i>joys</i> <i>coil</i> <i>spoil</i> <i>cowboy</i> <i>toil</i> <i>tomboy</i> <i>toyshop</i> <i>boiled</i>	toilet enjoy noise point annoy spoiled cuboid joint royal coy spoilt pointed annoyed void hoist moist joiner boiling employ noisy	choice loyal destroy moisture annoyance destroyed annoying avoid joyful overjoyed enjoyable cowboy voice pointless tortoise poison disloyal joint disappointment voyage convoy Odd bod buoy	loyalty noisiest appointment choices ointment employer poisonous oysters appoint foiling pinpoint alloy turmoil royalty sirloin employment oiliness invoice android toiled ploy	unemployment moisturise poise hoisting tabloid boisterous thyroid disjoint recoil paranoid rejoicing annoyance asteroid clairvoyant rhomboid trapezoid deltoid disloyalty flamboyant flamboyance adenoids destroyer corduroy exploit tannoy

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

u-e

The pupils sang beautiful tunes.



u-e tune
ue tissue
ew few
u menu
eu Europe

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
		new use cube menu tube cute few fuel January June July tune newt stew	rescue knew uniform cuboid view music pupil value human argue stupid beautiful nephew continue huge fewest dew amused amusing mule untrue Euro	unusual continuing statue accuse student volume excuse future popular regular obtuse unique refuel refuse united fuelled congratulations cue / queue queuing fuse beauty Europe	barbeque skewer amusements musical population European communication avenue feud renew accusation review vacuum museum defuse fuselage construe commune demure mutant molecule revenue guru

'aw'

Paul saw the doll fall.



a ball aw saw
 au sauce o doll
 augh taught
 ough bought

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
was all saw draw tall call ball want walk talk because water does	<i>was</i> <i>all</i> <i>saw</i> <i>draw</i> <i>tall</i> <i>call</i> <i>ball</i> want <i>walk</i> <i>talk</i> <i>because</i> <i>water</i> off dawn wash small water watch jaw football straw warm odd upon doll Oddbod does	because smallest what claws August also always pond thought called call wanted lawn bought yawn brought Autumn haunt author Santa Claus tallest thaw hawk award watched	pause washed caught wardrobe awful drawer taught wasp crawl almost sausage recall sauce sprawl fault* spawn thaw chalk stalk haunted saucepan already although alter	swallow * wander * daughter naughty laundry Autumnal awkward astronaut slaughter pauper automatic stalk launch coleslaw saucer flawless overdrawn squall auction caution audible daub nautical exhaust	shawl daunting trawler ought applause applaud audience jaunt mauve faulty restaurant * dawdle awning trawler cauldron install enthralled assault * authentic autobiography awesome somersault auspicious cosmonaut instalment

* depends on accent

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