

'u'

My cousin and my brother love the sun.

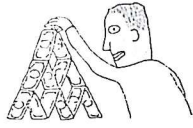


u sun
ou touch
o won
oo flood

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
sun	<i>sun</i>	lunch	double	roughest	crumbled
up	<i>up</i>	wonder	other	husband	compass
mum	<i>mum</i>	sum	mother	trouble	floodlight
duck	<i>duck</i>	some	cousin	younger	hungriest
bun	<i>bun</i>	circus	young	country	discoveries
cut	<i>cut</i>	above	tough	enough	troublesome
gun	<i>gun</i>	funny	rough	suddenly	troubled
won	<i>won</i>	money	dusty	discovery	unnerved
jump	<i>jump</i>	front	touching	hundredth	forum
son	<i>son</i>	summer	blood	countries	industry
fun	<i>fun</i>	supper	glove	hungry	industrial
run	<i>run</i>	touch	brush	thunder	industrious
	luck	bunch	number	umpire	musty
come	month	dozen	another	dumb	flooded
some	mud	monkey	bubble	tunnel	youngest
done	Monday	dove	doesn't	smother	countryside
	dust	hundred	adult	floodgate	dumbfounded
	stuff	hump	thumb	onion	tedious
	just	trust	flood		poisonous
	love	brother	tongue		encore
	Odd-bods				
	<i>come</i>				
	<i>some</i>				
	<i>done</i>				
	<i>once</i>				

N.B. Words in italics in Phase 3 have been investigated in Phase 2 but may need to be re-visited.

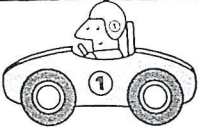
William will build a pyramid.



i	slit	ui	build
y	mystery	e	pretty
u	busy	ie	sieve


Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
		lit slip build live gives its it's rip chip whip miss chick chicken six sixteen kid gift gym cabin city	crypt pyramid family insect Egypt myth mystery him hymn quick busy builder history fifteen fifty comic minute willing intend midnight biggest tallest artist dentist fastest	pretty symbol crystal history biscuit sympathy system division syllable distance homonym antonym synonym guilty gymnastics trimmed picture instead public impress interest minute immature Odd bod women	rhythm orchid circuit physical fissure hyphen flimsy dolphin mysterious crypt pyjamas sieve electric guilds, handkerchief guillotine abyss mischief guinea chrysalis cylindrical mystical cygnet acquit immortal

Stage 5 Lesson 2 - Revisit overlap for 'y' in 'pyramid'/'happy'

 'ar' Mark has a smart car.					ar car ear heart
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
			target parsnip darkness heart alarm heartbeat charm	partner remark artistic marvel heartfelt regular *	paramount tarnish architect cardinal popular *


* depends on accent Phase 2-3b word lists have been included with the Stage 4 words as there is no variation to investigate.

Stage 5 Lesson 2 - Introduce overlap for 'ar' - 'car'/'collar'

 'or' Gordon wore his shorts for sport.					or for ar war ore wore
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
for or	<i>for</i> <i>or</i> warm short horse	war fork warm forgot ward corn short warn lord stork morning horse cork storm	snort warned passport organ corner cornflakes award acorn moral reward report warp normal correct	orchard toward absorb wardrobe uniform foreseen resort forego export gorilla transport assorted dwarf	swarm forewarn carnivore thwart scornful lukewarm assortment torture forlorn wherefore ornate elaborate information reinforce

This phoneme is particularly tricky as there can be so much variation with accent! Select words that are most relevant to the children.

Introduce overlap for 'ar' - 'car'/'collar'/'warm'

	's' The mice like strong cheese.	s ss sc st	sit. miss science listen	se. c ce ps	mouse cycle mice psalm
---	--	---------------------	-----------------------------------	----------------------	---------------------------------

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
spot	stick	December	place	ceiling	presence
sick	face	city	these	descend	presents
kiss	kissed	glass	please	announce	innocent
send	cheese	pencil	voice	wireless	innocence
sing	house	space	contest	sciencé	absence
mess	class	prize	castle	careless	translucent
sell	spin	pass	lesson	spotless	translucence
say	less	loss	cycle	impress	magnificent
sold	nice	square	circle	groceries	magnificence
boss	miss	Spring	cylinder	cereal	transparent
house	mouse	sound	scene	serial	transparency
mouse	second	princess	circus	ascend	reminisce
mice	seven	press	seasick	success	confession
nice	mice	sorry	seventy	scissors	obtuse
	seen	bless	sentence	screen	sentimental
	six	south	unless	possess	express
	dress	twice	sixteen	force	mistletoe
	toss	sixty	cancel	thistle	bustle
	choose	Saturday	icy	prance	fascinate
	sister	Sunday	useless	whistle	centimetre
	soft	horse	listen	stress	cinema
		acid	summit	sword	servant
			office	choice	bicycle
			decide	symmetry	fancy
			cease	glisten	isosceles
			distress	selfish	recession
			recent	psalm	muscle
				scenery	salvage
				niece	psychic
				mercy	circumference
				recipe	ceaseless

'r'

The rhino saw a rainbow in the sky.



r rat
rr cherry
wr write
rh rhino

Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
rib	rat	written	recount	quarrel
carry	write	wrapping	quarry	renovate
rice	rack	rhyme	wring	horrific
ring	wrap	carrying	reflect	irresistible
rich	ride	wrong	rhombus	reaction
rob	rhino	rhubarb	berry	terrific
hurry	wreck	rainbow	robbery	shriek
carrot	wrote	writing	terrible	rivalry
rock	ramp	squirrel	wren	wrestle
road	marry	carries	relative	rhinoceros
purr	narrow	wrist	wreckage	register
rent	ribbon	wrinkle	horrible	irrelevant
lorry	barrel	rhythm	wreath	rhapsody
merry	race	rabbit	remind	remembrance
rope	tomorrow	correct	borrow	surround
	worry	wrongly	ready	rhinestone
	rubber	refund	realise	respond
		porridge	narrator	rumour
		burrow	repeat	wrench
		replay	remember	roundabout

My uncle has several little pencils.

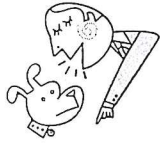


l lips ll bell
 al hospital el camel
 il pencil
 le handle
 ol symbol

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
leg	little	lolly	canal	tonsil	tranquil
love	lick	uncle	pupil	hospital	vessel
let	call	skill	final	vandal	bramble
hill	apple	puzzle	pencil	mental	several
lamp	live	shell	lunch	syllable	ramble
tall	wall	candle	tinsel	local	lopsided
like	less	skull	normal	dismal	example
lump	still	rectangle	capital	cymbal	royal
spill	handle	triangle	bundle	symbol	single
lip	tablecloth	latch	devil	ample	terminal
lot	last	ankle	angel	shall	triple
tell	pull	rival	angle	shallow	quadruple
kill	loud	lovely	topical	national	tangle
sell	table	bundle	couple	vocal	trial
ill	full	smell	pedal	million	fuel
load	list	total	crumble	optional	civil
luck	riddle	listen	equal	alley	crystal
	lock	twinkle	doodle	waffle	equilateral
	nibble	fiddle	evil	kettle	quadrilateral
	lucky	yellow	swallow	ballet	pollute
	level	novel	kennel	vocal	peril
		pistol	petrol	misspell	double
			until	cholesterol	parallel
				fossil	utensil
				dental	gradual
					mathematical
					physical
					laughter
					scramble

'd'

The dog liked to dance with daddy.



d dog
dd ladder
ed hugged

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
duck had liked add adding added did daddy dug ladder dog day middle	lived dark odd called fiddle killed down farmed joined hummed damp saddle asked filled paddle desk puddle	dies dying sudden lined dined digging blamed shudder waved dance danced dancer trained dotted killed sadden downstairs planned wedding daytime debt meddle thudded shuddering	dozen address rained pudding door gazed suddenly grilled doze zoomed giddy paddock dew freed muddy filed daring named redder daffodil different maddening doubt definite additional		

'k'

The cat and the kitten saw the duck.



c cat k kid
 ck duck lk folk
 Ch Christmas
 cc account qu mosquito

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
kick	keen	copy	stuck	kerb	complain
cat	catch	kennel	chemist	echo	kernel
duck	link	crack	packet	mechanical	unlucky
keep	sock	count	kilogram	orchestra	cabbage
cot	talk	keen	kangaroo	anchor	unluckily
back	could	wink	ticket	atomic	kidney
camp	king	trick	character	electric	calculate
kid	truck	bakery	cattle	chemical	kiosk
cow	picnic	kettle	ache	chorus	acquire
lick	cold	rocket	carpet	scheme	weekend
kill	key	pocket	panic	cholera	chemistry
cup	school	Christmas	shock	accuse	constant
kiss	kite	kitchen	tickle	choir	chronic
kit	quick	check	chord	acquire	kingdom
can	kept	cabin	keepsake	accept	carriage
luck	neck	kindness	folk	package	accommodate
	cargo	schoolbag	stalk	common	technical
	kitten	clock	correct	yolk	accustom
	bank	comic	kilometre	cough	occupy
	quit	backward	shrink	account	occupation
		blank	chalk	cheque	technology
		walk	stalk	folklore	chronicle
		kidnap	chorus	townsfolk	schemed
		quiet	Christian	choral	mosquito
		quite	quietly	liquid	clique
			company	electrical	unique
			choir	kindle	technological
			quay	queue	accountant

Accent, accident and carthorse contain 'tricky' adjacent consonants.
 Acquire acquit also may present difficulties for spelling.

'ch/tch'

The children walk to the church.



ch church

tch watch

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
chop witch chat chip chick catch match rich ditch itch arch	watch chill pitch children chimp hatch hitch march latch March which fetch chain child cheek much witch	stitch cheer patchy inch sketch lunch kitchen torch ketchup beach chicken teach snatch such peach preach	scratch stretch notch butcher search choose change church switch batch blotch watchfully matchboxes exchange satchel	scorch mismatch touch watchdog switchboard teacher chimney chipmunk future cheetah chunky picture sandwiches hatchet orchard spinach ostrich cheque archery charcoal adventure	charity chopsticks enchantment cheesecake purchased creature reproach stretcher wretched butterscotch research manufacture handkerchief structure chocolate puncture champion moisture churlish stature catchphrase wristwatch


'f'


The telephone was beside the
fridge.





f fish ff coffee
ph dolphin lf calf
gh laugh


Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
fan off fat fast cuff fix fell fog fun frog	golf fish phone huff fluffy stuff photo food gruff full face fool puff fizz sniff Friday	muffin raffle fold suffer dolphin fence stiff find February calf fight office film bluff first forty half graph farmer	few nephew telephone graph offend tough laugh orphan cough photograph rough behalf paragraph metaphor phrase apostrophe fault knife fountain alphabet furniture enough	laughing tougher fountain officer coughed microphone fifth affection phantom sufficient sphere giraffe filter final flimsy pheasant offence different afford effortless elephant telegraph	affliction unofficial physical autograph draught chauffeur hemisphere trough buffaloes triumphant laughable affectionately fulfilment catastrophe ineffective geography suffocate blaspheme offensive laughter fahrenheit


g/gh The ghost is by the gate. 				g gate	gg egg
				gh ghost	gu guess
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
get	going	gate	ghetto	guest	guinea
egg	digging	stagger	juggle	guided	catalogue
got	gone	ghost	ghoul	beggar	aggressive
eggs	foggy	wiggle	struggle	guard	gaunt
big	goes	guess	gather	disguise	dialogue
go	hugged	green	dragged	gherkin	smuggler
bigger	girl	giggle	goodbye	guilt	league
gun	wagged	grey	wagging	guilty	guarantee
gap	gold	bigger	dagger	jogging	stragglings
goat	good	biggest	galore	goalpost	guerrilla
	game	ghostly	giggle	luggage	gorilla
	gift	garden	golden	garment	intrigue
	gang	gang	goggles	guitar	gauntlet
	give	hugged		guardian	wriggled

'h/wh' Who is in the house? 				h house	wh who
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
	him	heavy			
	who	whoever			
	hope	hospital			
	whole	wholesale			
	help	perhaps			
	happy	wholly			
	holiday	hedge			
	hole	wholemeal			
	hundred	history			
	hunt	happen			
	horse	wholehearted			
	house	whom			

<p style="text-align: center;">'j'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">The giant stood on the bridge.</p>				 <p style="text-align: center;">j jam g giant ge orange dge bridge</p>	
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
jam cage jet page jig just jug job joy gel jag	jazz jeep jump germ junk rage jar gem joke magic jeans June July jail jigsaw	giant bridge large stage edge ginger fridge danger hedge jelly gentle ledge garage lodge joyful gist	smudge change charge digest grudge jumper general fudge jockey jacket magical vegetable jungle damage jetty energy	junction generalisation suggestion generate knowledge generous junior sausage jackpot sludge journey dredge digestion porridge legend energised	jealous negligence jewellery tragedy justice beverage jeopardy judgement energetically exaggeration knowledgeable acknowledge emergency juvenile registration legitimate

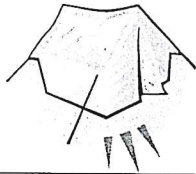
<p style="text-align: center;">'m'</p> <p style="text-align: center;">The man hit his thumb with a hammer.</p>				 <p style="text-align: center;">m mask mb lamb mn hymn lm calm mm hammer</p>	
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
	me summer met swimming man drummer must hammer mist dummy made	mad numb slammed autumn lamb climb calm mill mother comb dumb	common thumb commit plumber gimmick bomb magnetic recommend myth simmer mirror	inflammable calmer command palm dilemma comment stammered hymn marathon mummify immediate	commence psalm overwhelm qualm almond column mischievous gimmick microscope immediately symmetrical

'n' The gnome hurt his knee. 				n nut nn dinner kn knee gn gnome pn pneumonia	
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
	nice funny noon know near knee inn night sunny knit nothing nanny	spinning knot spanner sign knife winner knock dinner running gnome knob gnaw	knight knuckle gnarled thinner gnash kneel no/ know novel gnat foreign knowledge rain / rein/ reign gnawed	negative tennis unknown knowingly nation announce connect disconnect knocking neglect gnu gnawing sovereign nursery resign beginning	pneumonia campaign nervous pneumatic assign novelty acknowledge malign neither innocent innocence cologne nocturnal connoisseur connive champagne noxious

'sh'/'s' The chef but the suaar in the bowl. 				sh ship s sugar ch chef ce ocean	
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
		shop sure share sugar shine dish push selfish shirt crash surely shown	sheet shake machine chef brush mushroom shallow shadow parachute tissue issue shower	machinery shoulder chalet shameful chateau shepherd ocean oceanic shudder shredded shining mushroom	brochure shrivelling schedule shortcomings moustache shockingly chauffeur surefooted schedule champagne conscience conscientious

't'

Thomas jumped into the private tent.





t tent
bt debt


tt butter
te private

ed jumped
tte cassette

Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
	tap kitten letter talk little take better torch getting time rattle tool putting tank jumped tail barked team looked today locked	tomorrow button tonight pretty to/too/two bottle ticket walked tiny thanked tired tapped forgotten tied bottom stamped tear settle toe brushed kettle matter	attack television watched attach teacher batter knocked written finished towel attic motto tough iced litter tyre/tire washed tripped tooth battle tongue bitten	laughed attain debt watt flinched arctic doubt pattern remarked attire waste/waist scatter fettle route/root smoked tattoo private butt doubtful indebted sett utter	temperature pterodactyl settlement subtle thyme/time typical doubtless frightening contentment mattresses temptation embankment attainment baste salute curate parachute brunette arteries pirouette cassette mentor

'w/wh'				w web wh wheel	
The whales were in the water.					
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
what	where	wheat	whether		
when	wise	whack	weather		
where	woke	wave	wardrobe		
which	which	wheel	whereas		
went	walk	wand	weird		
will	witch	whisper	whiff		
well	wash	wasp	worse		
winter	white	wither	wheeze		
were	watch	wilder	worth		
win	whip	wide	whim		
window	window	whale	wisdom		
why	while	wicked	whimper		
wind	water	woman	wound		
way	wild	weekend	whisker		
wing	whisk	worry	wolves		
was	week	worm	wonderful		
one		worst	waste		
		Wednesday	waists		

've'				v van ve sleeve	
He put on his gloves and got into the van.					
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
have	gave				
love	every				
live	glove				
give	haven't				
loves	visited				
vet	given				
van	velvet				
gives	vent				
visit	sleeve				
very	river				
vest	above				
ever					

<p>'z'</p> <p>The zebra in the zoo is very lazy.</p>			<p>z zip</p> <p>ze sneeze</p> <p>s laser</p>	<p>zz buzz</p> <p>se cheese</p> <p>ss scissors</p>	
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
	zip buzz zoo fizz zoom fuzz has as is zero his was	quiz legs zebra busy choose present please lazy zigzag was prize buzzer	amaze blouse cozy zone crazy desert zipper dizzy prison zest fizzy jazz	dazzle drizzle scissors maze pleasant seize president possess chisel xylophone guzzle zinc	

Separated sounds

like	fine	tame	spoke	spade
home	sale	fine	strike	quite
came	hole	mine	smoke	stone
make	tale	side	shake	chase
time	hope	cave	shine	white
cone	mule	rope	throne	smile
take	pile	drive	quake	globe
same	plane	rule	while	stage
bone	tile	hate	phone	choke
male	pole	woke	scene	blaze
bite	kite	time	those	prime
safe	age	tune	pride	whale
tide	mime	wage	froze	shape
mate	cage	note	chime	revere
eve	lute	doze	grime	introduce
compare	wife	alike	dose	compete
dictate	complete	despite	throne	lonesome
lemonade	interfere	recite	alcove	alike

Lesson 5 Lesson 3 Overlap lesson
 (The same spelling representing more than one sound.)

Opportunities for overlap lessons will naturally occur as children are generating words, reading texts, investigating and sorting words. Teachers should plan overlap lessons to reinforce prior knowledge, e.g. when children already know 'o' as in 'hot', introduce overlap for 'o' as in 'hot' and 'go'. When overlap is likely to occur it is important to think of a selection of age-appropriate words to investigate. for example:

'y'					
My mummy has a yellow yo-yo.				y yes	y fly
				y mummy	y hymn
Phase 2	Phase 3a	Phase 3b	Phase 4a	Phase 4b	Phase 4c
yes	your	eighty	company	country	jeopardy
mummy	July	yesterday	hymn	antonym	pseudonym
yet	yellow	type	magnify	pyramid	mystery
baby	happy	yoke/yolk	history	beauty	tyranny
yap	yard	every	rhyme	synonym	hypnotism
daddy	sly	yourself	classify	quality	hydrogen
yell	easy	reply	geography	sympathy	pharmacy
my	year	dirty	cycle	crypt	Olympic
yo-yo	pigsty	apply	January	allergy	ecstasy
cry	butterfly	hurry	terrify	hyphen	luxury
try	young	multiply	library	luxury	awry
	family	yoga	satisfy	horrify	canyon
			noisily	pyjamas	psychology